

Longman summit 2 test unit 3 answer Textbook

Longman Summit 2 Test Unit 3 Answer

Understanding the correct answers for the Longman Summit 2 Test Unit 3 is essential for learners aiming to improve their English proficiency. This article provides a comprehensive guide to the answers, explanations of key concepts, and tips on how to approach similar tests effectively. Whether you're a student preparing for an exam or a teacher seeking resources, this guide aims to clarify common doubts and enhance your understanding of Unit 3 content.

Overview of Longman Summit 2 Test Unit 3

Purpose of the Test

The Longman Summit 2 Test is designed to assess students' understanding of vocabulary, grammar, reading comprehension, and writing skills covered in Unit 3. It aims to evaluate their ability to apply language rules in different contexts, enhancing overall language competence.

Structure of the Test

Typically, the test comprises several sections:

- Vocabulary exercises
- Grammar questions
- Reading comprehension passages
- Writing prompts

Each section is tailored to test specific language skills, with the answers varying depending on the exercise type.

Key Components and Their Answers

Vocabulary Section

In this part, students are asked to match words with their meanings, fill in blanks with appropriate words, or choose synonyms/antonyms.

- **Sample Question:** Choose the correct synonym for "happy".
- **Answer:** joyful / glad / cheerful

Note: The correct answer depends on the context, but generally, "joyful" is often the most fitting synonym.

Grammar Section

This section tests understanding of grammatical structures such as tenses, prepositions, conjunctions, and sentence structures.

- **Sample Question:** Fill in the blank: "She ____ (go) to the market yesterday."
- **Answer:** went

Explanation: The past tense of "go" is "went," matching the time indicator "yesterday."

Reading Comprehension

Students read a passage and answer questions related to the content, main ideas, and details.

- **Sample Question:** What is the main idea of the passage?
- **Answer:** The passage discusses the importance of healthy eating habits.

Tip: Always look for keywords and main ideas in the introduction and conclusion of the passage.

Writing Prompts

Though answers are subjective, students are expected to demonstrate coherence, vocabulary, and grammar skills.

- **Sample Prompt:** Describe your favorite holiday.
- **Sample Response:** My favorite holiday is Christmas because I enjoy spending time with my family, exchanging gifts, and celebrating traditions.

Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

Understanding Context in Vocabulary

Many students struggle to choose the correct word based on context. To improve:

- Read sentences carefully to grasp the nuance.
- Learn common collocations and phrase usage.
- Practice with flashcards and vocabulary exercises regularly.

Mastering Grammar Rules

Consistency in grammatical understanding is crucial. Tips include:

- Review tense forms and their usage scenarios.
- Practice sentence transformation exercises.
- Engage in writing and get feedback to correct errors.

Improving Reading Comprehension

Effective strategies involve:

- Skimming the passage for main ideas first.
- Highlighting or noting keywords.
- Answering questions by referring back to the text rather than guessing.

Sample Answer Guide for Unit 3 Test Questions

Providing model answers can help students understand what examiners look for.

Vocabulary Example

Question: Choose the word closest in meaning to "difficult".

Answer: challenging

Explanation: "Challenging" conveys a similar sense of difficulty or complexity.

Grammar Example

Question: Correct the sentence: "He don?t like pizza."

Answer: He doesn't like pizza.

Explanation: Use the correct auxiliary verb "doesn't" with the third person singular.

Reading Comprehension Example

Question: Why did the character decide to move to a new city?

Answer: Because they wanted better job opportunities and a fresh start.

Explanation: The answer should be based on explicit details or inferred from the passage.

Tips for Students Preparing for the Longman Summit 2 Test Unit 3

Practice Regularly

Consistent practice with past papers and sample questions helps familiarize students with the test format and question styles.

Focus on Weak Areas

Identify specific areas of difficulty through mock tests and dedicate extra time to improve those skills.

Use Additional Resources

Supplement your study with:

- English grammar books
- Vocabulary apps
- Reading materials like articles and stories

Time Management During the Test

Allocate time wisely:

- Answer easier questions first.
- Leave difficult questions for later.
- Review answers if time permits.

Conclusion

Understanding the answers to the Longman Summit 2 Test Unit 3 is vital for effective preparation. While memorizing answers can be helpful, mastering the underlying concepts of vocabulary, grammar, reading comprehension, and writing is essential for sustained success. Regular practice, strategic study, and confidence in applying language rules will significantly improve performance. Remember, the goal is not just to get the correct answers but to develop a genuine understanding of English language skills that will serve you well beyond the test.

Note: This guide provides general answers and strategies. For specific answer keys, always refer to official Longman Summit 2 practice materials or consult your teacher for personalized feedback.

Longman Summit 2 Test Unit 3 Answer: A Comprehensive Guide for Learners and Educators

Introduction

Longman Summit 2 Test Unit 3 answer has become a pivotal subject for students preparing for language assessments. As educators and learners navigate the complexities of English proficiency tests, understanding the correct answers and the rationale behind them is crucial. This article aims to provide an in-depth, accessible exploration of the answers for Unit 3 of the Longman Summit 2 test, offering insights into the structure of the test, common challenges faced by students, and effective strategies for mastering this section.

Understanding the Structure of Longman Summit 2 Test Unit 3

Before diving into specific answers, it's essential to grasp what Unit 3 of the Longman Summit 2 test entails. Typically, the unit focuses on core language skills such as vocabulary, grammar, reading comprehension, and listening. The structure often includes:

- Multiple-choice questions
- Fill-in-the-blank exercises
- Short answer questions
- Listening comprehension tasks
- Vocabulary matching

This varied approach aims to assess a learner's overall proficiency, ensuring they can understand and use English effectively in different contexts.

The Significance of Accurate Answers

Providing correct answers in practice tests like Longman Summit 2 is more than just scoring well; it reflects a solid understanding of language mechanics. Accurate answers serve as a benchmark for students to identify their strengths and weaknesses. For teachers, they help tailor instruction and focus on areas needing improvement.

Why accuracy matters:

- Reinforces correct language patterns
- Builds confidence for real exam scenarios
- Enables targeted revision
- Prevents the reinforcement of errors

Detailed Breakdown of Unit 3 Test Answers

Vocabulary Section: Key Words and Phrases

Common vocabulary themes in Unit 3 often include:

- Daily routines
- School activities
- Weather expressions
- Descriptive adjectives

Sample vocabulary question:

Choose the word that best completes the sentence:

__?Every morning, I wake up early to watch the _____ before going to school.?__

Typical correct answer: sunrise

Explanation: The context indicates an early morning activity related to the start of the day, making ?sunrise? the fitting choice.

Grammar Section: Tenses and Sentence Structure

Focus areas include:

- Present simple vs. present continuous
- Past tense forms
- Use of modal verbs
- Prepositions of time and place

Sample grammar question:

Select the correct form:

_?She _____ (study) English every evening.?_

Expected answer: studies

Rationale: Present simple tense is used for habitual actions, and the third-person singular requires the verb to end with ?s.

Reading Comprehension: Extracting Meaning

This section involves reading a short passage and answering questions about it.

Sample question:

?What is the main idea of the passage??

Typical answer: The passage discusses the importance of regular exercise for teenagers.

Tips for students:

- Focus on the first and last sentences for main ideas
- Look for keywords that summarize the passage

Listening Comprehension: Understanding Spoken English

Students listen to recordings and answer questions based on what they hear.

Sample task:

Listen to the conversation and choose the correct answer:

?Where is the boy going after school??

Likely answer: To the library

Strategies:

- Pay attention to specific details mentioned in the dialogue
- Take notes during listening to capture key points

Common Challenges and How to Overcome Them

Despite the clear structure, students often encounter hurdles in Unit 3. Recognizing these challenges enables targeted preparation.

Challenge 1: Vocabulary Gaps

Solution:

- Regularly review thematic vocabulary lists
- Use flashcards for memorization
- Practice using new words in sentences

Challenge 2: Grammar Confusion

Solution:

- Practice tense conversion exercises
- Focus on common irregular verbs
- Use grammar apps for interactive learning

Challenge 3: Listening Difficulties

Solution:

- Listen to English podcasts and videos regularly
- Practice active listening by summarizing recordings
- Use transcribed materials to verify understanding

Challenge 4: Reading Comprehension Struggles

Solution:

- Practice skimming and scanning techniques
- Annotate texts to highlight main ideas and details
- Answer practice questions to develop inference skills

Effective Strategies for Mastering Longman Summit 2 Unit 3

To excel in the test, learners should adopt comprehensive study routines:

- Consistent Practice: Regularly complete practice tests with a focus on Unit 3 content.
- Review Mistakes: Analyze incorrect answers to understand errors.
- Use Supplementary Resources: Incorporate online exercises, vocabulary apps, and listening materials.
- Time Management: Practice under timed conditions to improve speed and accuracy.
- Seek Feedback: Work with teachers or peers to review answers and clarify doubts.

Resources and Support for Learners

Numerous resources are available to aid students preparing for Longman Summit 2:

- Official Practice Tests: Access to past papers or sample tests for familiarization.
- Teacher Guides: Structured lesson plans focusing on Unit 3 topics.
- Online Platforms: Websites offering interactive exercises and quizzes.
- Study Groups: Collaborative learning enhances comprehension and motivation.

Conclusion

Understanding the Longman Summit 2 Test Unit 3 answer is a vital step toward language proficiency. While the answers themselves serve as a benchmark, the real value lies in the learning process?analyzing mistakes, reinforcing correct patterns, and practicing consistently. With the right approach, learners can confidently navigate this section, build their skills, and achieve success in their English language journey.

Remember, mastery of Unit 3 not only prepares you for the test but also lays a strong foundation for overall language competence. Keep practicing, stay motivated, and use the resources available to reach your language learning goals.

QuestionAnswer What are the main topics covered in the Longman Summit 2 Test Unit 3? Unit 3 typically covers topics such as environmental issues, technology, and daily routines, focusing on vocabulary, reading comprehension, and grammar related to these themes. Where can I find the official answers for Longman Summit 2 Test Unit 3? Official answers are usually available in the teacher's edition, student workbook, or authorized online platforms provided by Longman or your educational institution. Are the answers for Longman Summit 2 Test Unit 3 suitable for self-study? Yes, but it's recommended to use the answers as a guide after attempting the test yourself to enhance understanding and retention. How can I improve my score in Longman Summit 2 Test Unit 3? Practice regularly, review vocabulary and grammar points from the unit, and check your answers against the provided solutions to identify areas for improvement. Is there a downloadable version of the Longman Summit 2 Test Unit 3 answers? Some educational websites and forums may share downloadable answer keys, but ensure they are from reputable sources to ensure accuracy. Can I rely solely on the answers for Longman Summit 2 Test Unit 3 to prepare for exams? While the answers are helpful, it's best to study the material thoroughly, understand the concepts, and practice exercises for comprehensive preparation. What should I do if I find discrepancies between my answers and the Longman Summit 2 Test Unit 3 answer key? Review the related lesson or grammar explanations, and consult your teacher or classmates for clarification to resolve any misunderstandings. Are there online tutorials or videos related to Longman Summit 2 Test Unit 3 answers? Yes, many educational platforms and YouTube channels offer tutorials and walkthroughs for similar tests, which can aid in understanding and practice. How often is the content for Longman Summit 2 Test Unit 3 updated or revised? Content updates depend on curriculum changes; check with your educational provider or publisher for the latest version and answer keys. What is the best way to use the answer key for Longman Summit 2 Test Unit 3 to enhance learning? Use the answer key to check your work, understand mistakes, and review explanations to reinforce learning and improve your skills.

Related keywords: Longman Summit 2, Unit 3, test answers, English test solutions, Longman Summit 2 answers, Unit 3 exercises, test key, practice test solutions, student answers, exam preparation

LONGMAN ENGLISH GRAMMAR

Longman English Grammar: Your Comprehensive Guide to Mastering English Language Rules

Mastering English grammar is essential for effective communication, whether you're a student, professional, or language enthusiast. Among the many resources available, **Longman English Grammar** stands out as a trusted and comprehensive guide that caters to learners of all levels. Designed to clarify complex grammatical concepts and provide practical examples, Longman's

grammar resources are invaluable for improving your language skills. In this article, we'll delve into the key features of Longman English Grammar, explore its main components, and offer tips on how to make the most of this resource to enhance your English proficiency.

What Is Longman English Grammar?

Longman English Grammar refers to the series of grammar books, online resources, and learning tools published by Pearson Longman, a renowned educational publisher. These resources are specifically tailored to help learners understand the rules governing English syntax, morphology, phonology, and semantics. The goal of Longman English Grammar is to present grammar points in an accessible, clear, and practical manner, making it easier for learners to apply their knowledge in speaking, writing, and comprehension.

Longman English Grammar is widely used by students preparing for exams, teachers designing curricula, and self-learners seeking structured guidance. Its reputation lies in its detailed explanations, real-life examples, and user-friendly layout, which collectively foster confidence and mastery in English grammar.

Key Features of Longman English Grammar

Understanding the features of Longman English Grammar can help you utilize the resource effectively. Here are some of its most notable aspects:

1. Clear and Concise Explanations

Longman grammar books break down complex rules into simple, digestible explanations. They often include definitions, explanations of function, and common usage notes, making it easier for learners to grasp even difficult concepts.

2. Practical Examples and Contexts

Each grammar point is supported by numerous examples drawn from real-life contexts, literature, and everyday speech. These examples illustrate how rules are applied in actual communication, enhancing understanding and retention.

3. User-Friendly Layout

The organization of content is logical and easy to navigate. Topics are often grouped by level or theme, with summaries, charts, and tables to facilitate quick reference.

4. Exercises and Practice Activities

To reinforce learning, Longman resources include exercises, quizzes, and activities that test comprehension and help internalize rules. Many of these are graded by difficulty to suit learners at different stages.

5. Online and Digital Resources

In addition to printed books, Longman offers online platforms, interactive exercises, and mobile apps that provide additional practice and instant feedback.

Major Components of Longman English Grammar

Longman's grammar resources cover a wide range of topics essential for mastering English. Here are the main components:

1. Parts of Speech

Understanding the basic building blocks of English is fundamental. Longman covers:

- **Nouns:** Countable and uncountable, proper and common nouns.
- **Pronouns:** Personal, possessive, reflexive, relative, and indefinite pronouns.
- **Verbs:** Action, linking, auxiliary, modal, and irregular verbs.
- **Adjectives and Adverbs:** Descriptions, degrees, and placement.
- **Prepositions and Conjunctions:** Connecting words and phrases.
- **Articles and Determiners:** 'A,' 'an,' 'the,' and other modifiers.

2. Sentence Structure and Syntax

Longman explains how sentences are constructed, including:

- Simple sentences
- Compound sentences
- Complex sentences
- Sentence types and their functions
- Word order and sentence patterns

3. Verb Tenses and Forms

A core focus of Longman grammar is tense usage, covering:

- Present Simple and Present Continuous
- Past Simple and Past Continuous
- Present Perfect and Past Perfect
- Future tenses (Will, Going to, Present Continuous for future)
- Conditional sentences
- Passive voice and reported speech

4. Modal Verbs and Auxiliary Constructions

Understanding modal verbs like can, could, may, might, must, and should is crucial. Longman explains their nuances, usage, and common errors.

5. Voice, Mood, and Aspect

These grammatical categories are explained with clear examples to help learners understand how to express different states, attitudes, and times.

6. Punctuation and Capitalization

Proper punctuation is essential for clarity. Longman covers periods, commas, semicolons, colons, quotation marks, and capitalization rules.

How to Use Longman English Grammar Effectively

To maximize your learning, consider these practical tips:

1. Start with Your Level

Identify your current proficiency level?beginner, intermediate, or advanced?and select the appropriate Longman resource tailored for that level.

2. Focus on Problem Areas

Use the resource to target specific grammar points you find challenging. Review explanations and practice exercises until you feel confident.

3. Incorporate Practice Regularly

Consistent practice helps reinforce rules. Dedicate time daily or weekly to complete exercises and review corrections.

4. Use Examples in Context

Study the example sentences carefully. Try creating your own sentences based on these examples to apply what you've learned.

5. Leverage Digital Resources

Take advantage of online quizzes, interactive exercises, and mobile apps offered by Longman to practice on the go and receive immediate feedback.

6. Seek Clarification

If a rule remains unclear, revisit explanations or consult additional resources. Don't hesitate to ask teachers or language partners for clarification.

Advantages of Using Longman English Grammar for Learning

Using Longman's resources offers several benefits:

- **Structured Learning:** Systematic coverage of grammar topics ensures comprehensive understanding.
- **Authentic Examples:** Real-world sentences make rules relevant and easier to grasp.
- **Practice-Oriented:** Exercises reinforce learning and build confidence.
- **Suitable for Self-Study:** Clear explanations and accessible layout make it ideal for independent learners.
- **Supports Exam Preparation:** Well-suited for tests like TOEFL, IELTS, and Cambridge exams.

Conclusion: Mastering English with Longman Grammar Resources

In the journey to fluency, understanding and applying proper grammar is vital. **Longman English Grammar** offers a comprehensive, user-friendly approach to learning the rules that underpin effective communication. Whether you're just starting out or seeking to refine your skills, Longman's resources provide the guidance, practice, and confidence needed to excel in English.

Remember, consistent practice, active engagement with examples, and utilization of digital tools will enhance your learning experience. Embrace Longman's grammar resources as your reliable companion, and you'll find yourself speaking and writing English with greater accuracy and clarity.

Start exploring Longman English Grammar today, and take a significant step toward mastering the language!

Longman English Grammar: A Comprehensive Guide for Learners and Educators

Introduction to Longman English Grammar

Longman English Grammar is a renowned resource widely used by students, teachers, and language enthusiasts to understand the intricacies of English grammar. As part of the Longman series, it offers clear explanations, extensive examples, and practical exercises designed to improve grammatical accuracy and language proficiency. Whether you're a beginner seeking a solid foundation or an advanced learner aiming for mastery, Longman English Grammar provides a structured pathway to mastering the rules and nuances of English grammar.

Overview of Longman English Grammar

What Makes Longman English Grammar Stand Out?

- **Clarity and Accessibility:** The explanations are straightforward, making complex grammatical concepts easier to understand.
- **Extensive Examples:** Real-world examples help learners see how rules are applied in context.
- **Comprehensive Coverage:** From basic sentence structure to advanced grammatical constructions, it covers all levels.
- **Practice Exercises:** Quizzes and exercises reinforce learning and assess progress.
- **User-Friendly Layout:** Well-organized chapters and sections facilitate targeted learning.

Target Audience

- Students at school or university levels
- English language teachers seeking a reliable teaching aid
- Self-learners wanting to improve their grammar skills
- ESL/EFL learners aiming for fluency and correctness

Content Breakdown of Longman English Grammar

- Basic Grammar Foundations

a. Parts of Speech

Understanding parts of speech is fundamental. Longman Grammar provides detailed explanations

of:

- Nouns: Common, proper, countable, uncountable
- Pronouns: Personal, possessive, reflexive, relative
- Verbs: Main, auxiliary, modal
- Adjectives and Adverbs: Descriptive words, degrees of comparison
- Prepositions: Usage with nouns and pronouns
- Conjunctions: Coordinating, subordinating, correlative
- Interjections: Expressing emotions

b. Sentence Structure

Coverage includes:

- Simple sentences
- Compound sentences
- Complex sentences
- Sentence elements: subject, predicate, objects, complements

- Verb Tenses and Forms

a. Present Tenses

- Present Simple
- Present Continuous
- Present Perfect
- Present Perfect Continuous

b. Past Tenses

- Past Simple
- Past Continuous
- Past Perfect
- Past Perfect Continuous

c. Future Tenses

- Will/Shall Future
- Be Going To
- Future Continuous
- Future Perfect
- Future Perfect Continuous

In-Depth Explanation:

Each tense is explained with:

- Usage rules
- Time references
- Signal words
- Common mistakes

d. Verb Forms and Irregular Verbs

- Base form, past simple, past participle
- Modal verbs (can, could, may, might, must, shall, should, will, would)
- Semi-modals (need to, have to, ought to)
- Sentence Types and Structures
 - Affirmative, negative, interrogative sentences
 - Imperative sentences
 - Exclamatory sentences
- Agreement and Concord
 - Subject-verb agreement
 - Pronoun-antecedent agreement
 - Number and person considerations
- Clauses and Sentence Elements

- Main and subordinate clauses
- Relative clauses
- Conditional sentences
- Noun, adjective, and adverb clauses

Advanced Grammar Topics Covered

- Passive Voice
 - Formation rules
 - When to use passive voice
 - Active vs. passive voice with examples
- Reported Speech
 - Direct and indirect speech
 - Changes in tense, pronouns, and time expressions
 - Common reporting verbs
- Modal Verbs and Their Uses
 - Expressing ability, permission, obligation, probability, and deduction
 - Modal perfect forms
- Gerunds and Infinitives
 - When to use each
 - Verbs that are followed by gerunds or infinitives
 - Common mistakes
- Punctuation and Sentence Cohesion

- Comma, period, colon, semicolon
- Quotation marks
- Sentence connectors and transition words

Practical Application and Exercises

Longman Grammar emphasizes practice through:

- End-of-Chapter Exercises: Multiple-choice, fill-in-the-blanks, sentence rewriting
- Error Correction Tasks: Identifying and correcting mistakes
- Real-Life Contexts: Dialogues, short passages, and writing prompts
- Online Resources: Supplementary quizzes and activities

Benefits of Using Longman English Grammar

- Structured Learning: Clear progression from basic to advanced topics
- Self-Assessment: Immediate feedback through exercises
- Enhanced Writing Skills: Improved sentence structure and variety
- Exam Preparation: Familiarity with common grammar questions in tests
- Language Confidence: Better communication skills in speaking and writing

How to Maximize the Use of Longman English Grammar

Study Tips

- Regular Practice: Consistency is key; set aside daily or weekly study sessions.
- Active Engagement: Complete exercises and review mistakes to reinforce learning.
- Use Examples: Analyze sample sentences to understand rules better.
- Supplement with Reading: Read articles, books, and authentic materials to see grammar in context.
- Teach Others: Explaining concepts helps solidify understanding.

Integration with Other Learning Resources

- Combine with vocabulary books
- Use pronunciation guides alongside grammar
- Engage in conversation practice for practical application

Conclusion

Longman English Grammar is a vital resource that bridges the gap between theoretical rules and practical usage. Its detailed explanations, extensive examples, and exercises make it suitable for learners at all levels who aim to improve their command of the English language. Whether used as a textbook in classrooms or a self-study guide, Longman Grammar equips users with the knowledge and confidence to communicate accurately and effectively in English. Investing time in mastering its content can significantly elevate one's language proficiency and open doors to academic, professional, and personal success.

Final Note: Consistent practice, active engagement, and application of learned concepts are essential to mastering English grammar. Longman English Grammar provides the roadmap?your dedication will determine the destination.

QuestionAnswer What is Longman English Grammar and how is it used for learning English? Longman English Grammar is a comprehensive resource that provides clear explanations, examples, and exercises to help learners understand English grammar rules and improve their language skills. How can I use Longman English Grammar to improve my writing skills? By studying the grammar rules and practicing the exercises in Longman English Grammar, you can enhance your understanding of sentence structure, tenses, and punctuation, leading to clearer and more accurate writing. Is Longman English Grammar suitable for both beginners and advanced learners? Yes, Longman English Grammar covers a wide range of topics suitable for all levels, from basic grammar concepts to more advanced structures, making it a versatile resource for learners at any stage. Does Longman English Grammar include exercises and practice tests? Yes, many editions of Longman English Grammar include exercises, quizzes, and practice tests to reinforce learning and assess your understanding of different grammar topics. Can Longman English Grammar help with understanding English tenses? Absolutely, Longman English Grammar provides detailed explanations and examples of all English tenses, helping learners grasp their usage and differences effectively. Is there an online version or digital resource of Longman English Grammar? Yes, Longman offers online and digital versions of their grammar resources, allowing learners to access content conveniently on various devices and often including interactive exercises. How is Longman English Grammar different from other grammar books? Longman English Grammar is known for its clear, student-friendly explanations, real-life examples, and practical exercises, making complex grammar concepts accessible and easy to understand. Can teachers use Longman English Grammar as a teaching resource? Yes, teachers often use Longman English Grammar as a reference and teaching aid due to its comprehensive coverage and clear explanations suitable for classroom instruction. Are there updated editions of Longman English Grammar that reflect modern English usage? Yes, the latest editions of Longman English Grammar are updated to include modern language trends, current usage, and contemporary examples to stay relevant for learners. Is Longman English Grammar suitable for preparing for English language exams like IELTS or TOEFL? Yes, the grammar rules and practice exercises in Longman English Grammar can help

learners prepare for English proficiency exams by strengthening their grammar skills and understanding.

Related keywords: English grammar, grammar rules, language learning, ESL, grammar exercises, grammar book, grammar practice, English syntax, grammar guide, language skills

Read the full article online: [LONGMAN ENGLISH GRAMMAR](#)